

A 3D coordinate system with three axes: Ua_1 (horizontal), Ua_3 (vertical), and Ua_4 (diagonal). The axes are represented by lines originating from a central point, with Ua_1 pointing to the right, Ua_3 pointing upwards, and Ua_4 pointing towards the bottom-left. The labels are placed at the ends of the axes.

Jc1,

